CONTENTS

The New Orleans Conference on Agricultural Dusts: 1984. Cotton and Grain Dusts

T. G. Akers. Introductory remarks 3

E. L. Kendrick. Commentary: some considerations in the conduct of agricultural research 5

J. A. D. Cooper, Jr., M.G. Buck, and J. B. L. Gee. Vegetable dust and airway disease: inflammatory mechanisms 7

J. E. Salvaggio, C. E. O'Neil, and B. T. Butcher. Immunologic responses to inhaled cotton dust 17

D. G. Frazer, L. D. Smith, L. R. Brancazio, and K. C. Weber. Comparison of lung sounds and gas trapping in the study of airway mechanics 25

N. Stepner, I. Broder, and R. Baumal. Animal model of grain worker's lung 31

M. G. Buck, E. N. Schachter, R. B. Fick, W. W. Merrill, J. A. D. Cooper, Jr., J. J. Keirns, J. Oliver, and J. H. Wall. Biologic activity of purified cotton bract extracts in man and guinea pig .. 37

W. G. Sorenson, G. F. Gerberick, D. M. Lewis, and V. Castranova. Toxicity of mycotoxins for the rat pulmonary macrophage *in vitro* 45

C. P. W. Warren and V. Holford-Strevens. Induction of histamine release *in vitro* from rat peritoneal mast cells by extracts of grain dust 55

M. P. Bishop, P. A. Pilia, W. J. Moorman, and S. K. Ainsworth. Pulmonary function analysis in the rabbit following bronchochallenge to causative agents and mediators of the acute byssinotic response 61

J. Manfreda, V. Holford-Strevens, M. Cheang, and C. P. W. Warren. Acute symptoms following exposure to grain dust in farming 73

J. F. Robens. Commentary: overview of agricultural dust research: Agricultural Research Service perspective 81

R. Rylander and P. Haglind. Exposure of cotton workers in an experimental cardroom with reference to airborne endotoxins 83

T. A. Thomson, J. H. Edwards, T. S. Al-Zubaidy, R. C. Brown, A. Poole, and P. J. Nicholls. *In vitro* release of arachidonic acid and *in vivo* responses to respirable fractions of cotton dust 87

S. A. Olenchock, J. J. May, D. S. Pratt, D. M. Lewis, J. C. Mull, and L. Stallones. *In vitro* and *in vivo* changes in human complement caused by silage 91

C. M. Johnson, M. N. Hanson, and M. S. Rohrbach. Endothelial cell cytotoxicity of cotton bracts tannin and aqueous cotton bracts extract: tannin is the predominant cytotoxin present in aqueous cotton bracts extract 97

M. S. Palmgren and L. S. Lee. Separation of mycotoxin-containing sources in grain dust and determination of their mycotoxin potential 105

L. N. Domelsmith and R. J. Berni. The chemical composition of standard cotton dust 109

D. S. Fleischhacker, T. G. Akers, S. P. Katz, and M. S. Palmgren. Enhancement of influenza virus infections by secalonic acid D 113

S. A. Olenchock, D. M. Lewis, and J. C. Mull. Composition of extracts of airborne grain dusts: lectins and lymphocyte mitogens 119

W. R. Goynes, B. F. Ingber, and M. S. Palmgren. Microscopical comparison of cotton, corn, and soybean dusts 125

W. V. Dashek, S. A. Olenchock, J. E. Mayfield, G. H. Wirtz, D. E. Wolz, and C. A. Young. Carbohydrate and protein contents of grain dusts in relation to dust morphology 135

E. N. Schachter, M. C. Kapp, L. R. Maunder, G. Beck, and T. J. Witek. Smoking and cotton dust effects in cotton textile workers: an analysis of the shape of the maximum expiratory flow volume curve 145

D. M. Lewis, P. A. Romeo, and S. A. Olenchock. Prevalence of IgE antibodies to grain and grain dust in grain elevator workers 149

D. Skea and I. Broder. Methanol extract of grain dust shows complement fixing activity and other characteristics similar to tannic acid 155

J. S. Fedan, V. A. Robinson, D. W. P. Hay, and K. C. Weber. An overview of species differences in the effects of a water extract of cotton bract on isolated airway smooth muscle, and effects of *E. coli* lipopolysaccharide 159

C. B. Parnell, Jr., G. A. Niles, and R. D. Rutherford. Cotton dust concentrations and particle size distributions associated with genotypes 167

L. B. Deluca. Evaluation of mechanical prototype machines for continuous separation of respirable cotton dust fractions 173

C. B. Parnell, Jr., D. D. Jones, R. D. Rutherford, and K. J. Goforth. Physical properties of five grain dust types 183

R. J. Berni. Summary: The New Orleans Conference on Agricultural Dusts—1984. I. Cotton and Grain Dusts 189

Contributed Article

C. A. Kimmel and G. L. Kimmel, Editors. Interagency Regulatory Liaison Group workshop on reproductive toxicity risk assessment 193

R. K. Wolff. Effects of airborne pollutants on mucociliary clearance 223

Published Volumes of EHP 239

Instructions to Authors 241